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DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & SOCIAL SECURITY
Alexander Fleming House, Elephant & Castle, London SE1 6BY
Telephone 01-407 5522
From the Secretary of State for Social Services

The Rt Hon Nigel Lawson
Chancellor of the Exchequer
Treasury Chambers
Great George Street
London SW1

29th June 1983

attached

You may find it useful to have some background to the paper on pay determination arrangements in the NHS which I have just circulated to E(PSP).

As my paper explains, we are committed to holding discussions with the trade unions, and E(PSP) considered before the election what the Government's stance should be in such discussions. I was asked to provide, as a basis for further consideration, a note indicating what the negotiating brief might be for the Government's representatives in any talks with the TUC.

That was rather more than two months ago. Since then, the political imperatives have become much more pressing. I believe that, if we are to avert a public row and a charge that we have not fulfilled our undertaking to enter into discussions, we must within the next couple of weeks make a start on discussions.

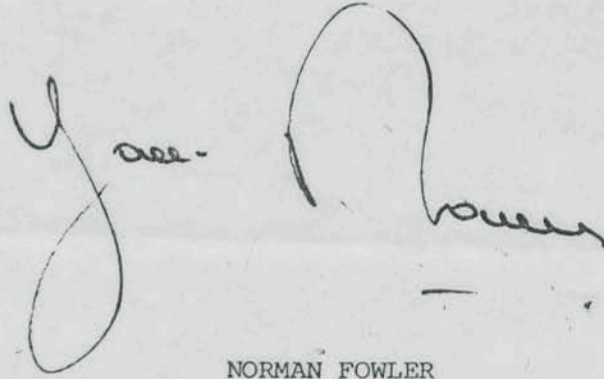
I indicate in the latter part of the paper what I envisage our general stance in the discussions should be. I doubt whether it would be appropriate to go into further detail at present. There are several reasons for this:

1. It will not be necessary for the initial meeting. If the trade unions declined to proceed on the basis proposed, the discussions would come to an end - but the political imperative of publicly establishing the reasonableness of the Governments' attitude would have been secured.
2. If on the other hand the discussions continued, detailed matters would be likely to arise which cannot be completely foreseen now and on which I should need to seek the views of colleagues as matters proceeded.
3. I believe that we must regard the political need to make a very early move as the overriding consideration at this stage.

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In view of the urgency, I hope it will be possible to have an early meeting of E(PSP).

I am sending copies of this letter to the Prime Minister, the other members of E(PSP), and other Health Ministers and Sir Robert Armstrong.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'Norman Fowler'. The signature is written in a cursive style with a large initial 'N' and 'F'.

NORMAN FOWLER



10 DOWNING STREET

20

of Home Office

From the Private Secretary

5 July 1983

B/P

Dear Steve,

NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE PAY DETERMINATION

The Prime Minister has seen your Secretary of State's minute of 29 June covering his memorandum (E(PSP)(83)11) about the determination of pay for National Health Service groups not currently subject to the recommendations of a review body. The Prime Minister's earlier views were set out in my letter of 15 April to the Private Secretary to the Chancellor of the Exchequer.

The Prime Minister has noted that the main thrust of your Secretary of State's paper is that the Government should take the initiative and make proposals. She remains unconvinced that this is either necessary or desirable. The Government's commitment is merely that it would be willing to enter into discussions about improved pay determination arrangements. The Government is not committed to making proposals for the non-nursing groups. Indeed it has not yet been demonstrated that there would be advantage to the Government in changing the present bargaining arrangements for these groups or that there is any alternative to the present arrangements which would not involve serious difficulties.

The Prime Minister therefore remains of the view that the unions should be left to make the running. She considers that this would be in accordance both with the undertakings given to the trade unions at the end of last year's NHS dispute and with the reference to NHS pay in the Election Manifesto.

The Prime Minister also remains of the view that the Government should neither offer nor agree to proposals for a Megaw-type system for non-nursing groups, including any arrangements (paragraph 7 of your Secretary of State's paper) under which agreed factual material would be collected and analysed so as to define the range within which pay negotiations would take place.

The Prime Minister has enquired whether Mr. Roy Griffiths and his team have taken a view on whether improvements in

/ productivity

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productivity would be facilitated by "more stable" pay determination arrangements. She has enquired, too, whether new national pay arrangements would rule out, or would sit uneasily with, alternative organisational structures which Mr. Griffiths might recommend involving, possibly, decentralised pay bargaining.

I am sending copies of this letter to the Private Secretaries to other members of E(PSP), the Secretaries of State for Northern Ireland, Scotland and Wales, the Minister for Health, to Mr. Sparrow (CPRS), and to Richard Hatfield (Cabinet Office).

Yours sincerely,

Michael Scholar

S.A. Godber, Esq.,
Department of Health and Social Security.

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DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & SOCIAL SECURITY
 Alexander Fleming House, Elephant & Castle, London SE1 6BY
 Telephone 01-407 5522
 From the Secretary of State for Social Services

M Scholar Esq
 Private Secretary
 10 Downing Street

18 July 1983

Dear Michael

NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE PAY DETERMINATION

Thank you for your letter of 5 July.

In the penultimate paragraph, you raise two questions about the attitude of Mr Griffiths and his team. As to the first, Mr Griffiths has made clear from the outset that he assumed that it is for Government to handle the discussions with the trade unions about pay determination arrangements; but that it will be essential for the successful implementation of the recommendations he will be making aimed at improved productivity that the problems over pay should have been satisfactorily disposed of on lines which will avoid any deterioration in industrial relations in the NHS and hopefully will improve them.

As to the second, Mr Griffiths foresees no conflict between his work and possible changes in pay determination arrangements. He does not so far see attraction in the principle of decentralised pay bargaining.

Yours

Steve

STEVE GODBER
 Private Secretary

Prime Minister (2)

These were
 points from Nick
 Owen.

M/S 18/7

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Next Health,
NHS Pam, 2
PT 2



10 JUL 1983

COMMUNIST

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Prime Minister

MR SCHOLAR

4 July 1983

cc Mr Mount

NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE PAY DETERMINATION

Mr Fowler has, as requested, circulated his negotiating brief for discussion in E(PSP) on 7 July, prior to discussions with the NHS trade unions on pay determination arrangements.

Mr Fowler is firmly of the belief that it is a political imperative to take the initiative in the discussions which were promised, rather than simply play a straight bat to proposals which unions may make. He therefore urges a "substantive discussion" with the unions before the Summer Recess.

Mr Fowler proposes to put forward some essential principles (in paragraph 7) which the Government will insist upon. These are excellent: they rule out "guided collective bargaining", unilateral access to arbitration; they recognise market forces and the need for differentials.

Unfortunately, Mr Fowler does not seem to commit himself to these principles, since in the next breath he announces himself prepared to join in working out an arrangement under which "agreed factual material would be collected and analysed so as to define the range within which pay negotiations would take place". This corresponds very closely to guided collective bargaining ie negotiations based on agreed data, which Mr Fowler had already claimed to be ruling out of court.

Mr Fowler appears to be willing to concede exactly what the unions ask for - a Megaw-type arrangement which defines the negotiating boundaries - in the interest of appearing positive.

In order to condition the discussion in E(PSP) I would suggest that, if the Prime Minister agrees, you minute Mr Fowler's office endorsing the principles set out in Mr Fowler's paper, making the observation that:

1) the kind of arrangement which Mr Fowler proposes to enter into with the unions looks indistinguishable from guided collective bargaining which, quite rightly, Mr Fowler rules out as a matter of principle;

2) in view of the similarities between the Megaw proposals for the Civil Service and the proposals envisaged for the NHS by Mr Fowler, we ought to tread water on the latter until we have a clearer idea of the advantages or otherwise of the Megaw arrangements.

The note might also enquire whether Mr Roy Griffiths and his team, which is investigating ways of improving efficiency in the NHS, have a view on whether improvements in productivity would be facilitated by "more stable" pay determination arrangements; would national pay arrangements rule out, or sit uneasily with, alternative organisational structures which Mr Griffiths might recommend for the NHS involving, possibly, decentralised pay bargaining?

NICHOLAS OWEN





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5. The history of this correspondence reinforces the case for the Prime Minister's re-stating her views in advance of the E(PSP) meeting on Thursday 27 July. If she agrees, you might like to write on the lines of the attached draft.

PLG

P L GREGSON

4 July 1983



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PLG

P L GREGSON

4 July 1983

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✓ DRAFT MINUTE FOR PS/PRIME MINISTER TO SEND TO PS/SECRETARY OF STATE FOR SOCIAL SERVICES

MS 5/7

NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE PAY DETERMINATION

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2. The Prime Minister has noted that the main thrust of your Secretary of State's paper is that the Government should take the initiative and make proposals. She remains unconvinced that this is either necessary or desirable. The Government's commitment is merely that it would be willing to enter into discussions about improved pay determination arrangements. The Government is not committed to making proposals for the non-nursing groups. Indeed it has not yet been demonstrated that there would be advantage to the Government in changing the present bargaining arrangements for these groups or that there is an alternative to the present arrangements which would not involve serious difficulties.

3. The Prime Minister therefore remains of the view that the unions should be left to make the running. She considers that this would be in accordance both with the undertakings given to the trade unions at the end of last year's NHS dispute and with the reference to NHS pay in the Election Manifesto.

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4. The Prime Minister also remains of the view that the Government should neither offer nor agree to proposals for a Megaw-type system for non-nursing groups, including any arrangements (paragraph 7 of your Secretary of State's paper) under which agreed factual material would be collected and analysed so as to define the range within which pay negotiations would take place.

5. I am sending copies of this letter to the Private Secretaries to other members of E(PSP), the Secretaries of State for Northern Ireland, Scotland and Wales, the Minister for Health and to Mr Sparrow (CPRS) and Richard Hatfield (Cabinet Office).

5. The Prime Minister has ~~also~~ enquired whether Mr Roy Giffiths and his team have taken a view on whether improvement in productivity would be facilitated by "more stable" ^{determination} pay arrangements. ^{She has} enquired, too, whether new national pay arrangements would rule out, or would sit uneasily with, alternative organisational structures which Mr Giffiths might recommend involving, possibly, decentralised pay bargaining.

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4 JUL 1983



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